THE DAILY REGISTER.

VOL. LII. RALEIGH, SATURDAY MORNING, JANUARY 18, 1851. NO. 92.

THE DAILY REGISTER.

SEATON GALES,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY REGISTER,
Is issued on Wednesdays and Saturdays at $4 per annum in advance; $4,50 if not paid within six months; and $5 if not paid until the expiration of the year.

THE WEEKLY REGISTER,
Is issued every Wednesday at $2,50 if paid within four months; otherwise $3.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

RALEIGH POST OFFICE.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS.

Northern Mail—By Rail Road, Due daily at 1-2 p. m., and closes at 11½ a. m.

Southern—Two-horse stage, due daily at 11 a. m., closes at 12 m.

Greensborough—Four-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 6 a. m., and closes Sunday, Wednesday and Friday at 12 m.

Newbern—Four-horse stage, due Wednesday, Friday and Sunday at 3 a.m., and closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.

Tarborough—Two-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 p. m., closes Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 9 p. m.

Pittsborough—Two-horse stage, due Monday and Thursday at 7 p. m., and closes Saturday and Tuesday at 9 p. m.

Roxborough—One-horse mail, Due Friday at 9 a. m., and closes Friday at 1 p. m.

Holly Springs—Horse Mail, due Monday at 4 p. m., and closes Thursday at 9 p. m.

Letters should be in the Office fifteen minutes before the time of closing.

The Office will be open every day, except Sunday, from 8 o'clock a. m. until 9 p. m.

On Sunday, it will be open from 8½ to 9½ a. m., and one hour directly after the departure of the Western Mail.

TELEGRAPH OFFICE,

UP STAIRS,
SMITH'S BUILDINGS,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET.
Open from 7 A. M. to 10 P. M.

NO ADMITTANCE WITHIN THE BAR!!

Rates	First 10 words,	E'h addi'l w'd.
Raleigh to Petersburg,	30 cts.	2
" " Richmond	32 "	2
" " Washington	44 "	2
" " Baltimore	51 "	3
" " Philadelphia	74 "	5
" " New York	84 "	6
" " Fayetteville	21 "	1
" " Cheraw	28 "	1
" " Charleston	50 "	3
" " Macon	97 "	5
" " Montgomery	116 "	6
" " Mobile	138 "	7
" " New Orleans	172 "	9

And all the places on this and other lines of communication in proportion to distance.

OFFICE
OF THE NORTH CAROLINA
Mutual Insurance Company,
RALEIGH

Second Floor, Smith's Block, adjoining Telegraph Office.

OFFICE
OF THE NORTH CAROLINA
Mutual Life Insurance Company,
RALEIGH

Opposite the Post Office—under Odd Fellows Hall.

BANK OF CAPE FEAR.
DISCOUNT DAY, TUESDAY.
Board Meets at 11 O'clock.
BANKING HOURS FROM 10 TO 2.
W. H. JONES, Cashier.
F. C. HILL, Teller.

Exchange, Baltimore, Philadelphia and N. York, 1 per ct. premium.

Virginia and South Carolina money Bankable, of the denomination of $5 and upwards.

BANK OF THE STATE.
OFFICERS OF THE BANK.

Geo. W. Mordecai, Pres't.
Charles Dewey, Casher,
Seymour W. Whiting, Teller
Daniel DuPre, Bookkeeper,
Thos. W. Dewey, Clerk.

Hours of business from 10 *a. m. to* 2 *p. m.*
DISCOUNT DAY, WEDNESDAY.
Board of Directors meet at 10 *a. m.*

BANK RATES FOR SELLING EXCHANGE.
Sight Checks on New York ¼ per cent. Premium.
" " " Philadelphia ½ " " "
" " " Baltimore ½ " " "

Notes of the South Carolina and Virginia Banks received.

J. D. WILLIAMS,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT,
FAYETTEVILLE,
NORTH CAROLINA.

July, 19th, 1850. 83

NEW BOOK STORE,
POMEROY & O'NEAL.
No, 16, Fayetteville St., Nearly Opposite the Post Office.
RALEIGH, N. C.

ARE now receiving an extensive assortment of Law, Medical, Theological, Miscellaneous and School Books, generally, Annuals and choice Books for Presents, Novels, Stationery of all kinds, which we are selling at the very lowest prices; prices which we are confident must give entire satisfaction. Call and examine

W. L. POMEROY,
J. W. O'NEAL.

Dec., 9th, 1850. 95

COPARTNERSHIP.

THE Subscribers have this day formed a Copartnership in a general business as

Booksellers and Stationers,

and will continue to carry on the business under the name and Firm of

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

Raleigh, December 9th, 1850. 99

WISTARS BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

A large supply of Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry just received and for sale by

P F PESCUD.

Dec. 9th, 1850. 99
☞ Standard copy.

AYERS CHERRY PECTORAL.

A fresh supply of Ayers Cherry Pectoral just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCUD.

ALSO

A Large supply of Linseed Oil just to hand at Pescud's DRUG STORE.

Dec. 9th, 1850. 99
☞ Standard copy.

BANK OF THE
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

A DIVIDEND of FIVE PER CENT on the Capital stock of this Bank, has been declared for the last six months—payable at the Principal Bank on the first Monday in January next and at the Branches fifteen days thereafter.

C. DEWEY, Cashier.

Raleigh, December 11th, 1850. td 100
Star, Times, and Standard copy.

See R. R. R. R.*

To the Citizens of N. Carolina particularly.

WE can measure and furnish an entire suit of clothes (including coat, pantaloons, and vest,) at from 35 to $44; and will warrant them to be equal in all respects to any that can be furnished in the United States for that money. Gentlemen need no longer send out of the State for cheap Clothing, unless they prefer it.

OLIVER & PROCTER.

Raleigh, Nov. 8. 1850. 90

* Royal Raleigh Ringtail Rousers.

SOUTHERN REGALIA DEPOT!

P. HORTON KEACH,
No. 91, Main Street, Richmond, Va.,

MANUFACTURER of Masonic, Odd Fellows, Sons of Temperance, Rechabites, American Mechanics, Druids, Red Mens, and all other societies *REGALIA, BANNERS, FLAGS, SIGNALS,* &c., also, *Costumes, Robes, Sashes, Jewels,* and all other Equipments on hand and made to order at short notice.

N. B.—Having secured the services of Mr. HENRY MESEKE, familiarly connected with the different orders, and well known in Baltimore as a *superior workman* in the above line, I am now prepared to compete with any establishment in the U. States, in either style, quality or price.

Orders from abroad respectfully solicited.
December 2nd, 1850.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL,
RALEIGH, N. C.

THE 18th Term of this School will commence on the Fourth day of January 1851, and continue 'till the 7th of June.

For a Circular containing full particulars, apply to the Subscriber.

ALDERT SMEDES, Rector.

December 4th, 1850. 98
☞ Standard, Fayetteville Observer, Chronicle, Commercial and Journal, Wilmington, Newbernian, Watchman, Salisbury, N. S. Whig, Washington, Old North State, E. City, Petersburg Intelligencer, Norfolk Herald and National Inteiligencer, will insert five times, and send their bill to A. S.

Livery Stables!

THE Subscribers, take occasion to inform their friends and the public generally, that they will carry on the business, in all its branches, at the same stand; and that no efforts nor expense will be spared on their part to accommodate the travelling community. Conveyances, with good horses and careful drivers, will be furnished at all times and at short notice; and in fact, every convenience for traveling, in the way of

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES. &C.,

will be supplied on the most favorable and accomodating terms.

The Subscribers also expect to keep constantly on hand. good

HORSES, BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, &C.,
FOR SALE.

And persons wishing to put out their Horses by the week, or month, or year, will have them well attended to, at moderate prices. Their Stables are on Wilmington Street, just to the East of Market Square.

Hoping to receive liberal encouragement, the undersigned pledge themselves to do all in their power to merit public patronage and favor.

BUFFALOE & COOKE

FEMALE SEMINARY,
Warrenton, N. C.

THE ninth Term of this School will commence on the 15th of January 1851 and terminate the first week in November.

Terms as follows, per session of five months:

Board,	$50 00
English Tuition,	12 00
French,	10 00
German,	10 00
Music on Harp and use of instrument,	35 00
Music on Piano and use of instrument,	23 00
Music on Guitar and use of instrument,	20 00
Drawing and Painting,	10 00
Painting in oil colors,	15 00
Washing and Fuel.	6 00

Useful and Ornamental Needle work free of charge.

No extra charge whatever will be made. Books, Stationary, &c., furnished at the lowest retail prices.

It is particularly desirable that pupils should be present at the commencement of the session, as studies will then be arranged and classes formed.

All articles of clothing must be marked with the owners name in full.

A circular containing fuller information will be addressed to all persons who may desire it.

DANIEL TURNER.

Warrenton, January 1st, 1851. 5t—1

MUSIC STORE.

HAVING returned from the Northern cities, after making the most careful and choice collection in his line, the subscriber is now prepared to offer to the public a splendid assortment of Musical Merchandize, embracing

MUSIC,

a large and general assortment of the most popular and fashionable. New music constantly received from New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and any piece not found in his catalogue can be procured in a week.

PIANOS,

from the best manufacturers of New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and superier in workmanship and tone to any ever before offered in this or adjacent States for the same prices.

Seraphines and Accordeons, Violins, Violoncellos and Guitars.

A large and elegant assortment of the best Italian Strings. Persons wishing to purchase either by the single string or bundle, will find it to their advantage to call before purchasing elsewhere.

Schools and Seminaries supplied with Music, Instruction Books, Strings, Music paper, &c., on the most reasonable terms. Also,

BRASS BAND INSTRUMENTS,

Blank Books for Bands, and Band Instruction Book; in short, every thing in the Music department commonly sought for and desired.

Call one door North of the City Hall, Fayetteville Street. K. W. PETERSILIA.

Raleigh, December 29th. 6t 1

Law School
AT
HILLSBORO' N. C.

THE next session of this Institution will commence on the 15th of January, 1851, and continue until the 7th of June, following.

Young gentlemen who are desirous of reading Law with the undersigned, will do well to attend at the first of the Session, so that they may be formed into the necessary classes. This will benefit the pupil, as well as lighten the labours of the teacher.

The one or the other of the instructors will have charge of the School nearly all the year, and during a portion of the time both will be here to give instruction.

Text-books can be had here at the prices charged by Mr. E. J. Hale, of Fayetteville.

Tuition fees for the whole course of legal instruction will be ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS.

J. L. BAILEY,
F. NASH.

Hillsboro', Dec. 31st, 1850. 1 2m

Classical and Mathematical SCHOOL.
Hillsborough, N. C

THE exercises of the Caldwell Institute having been discontinued, the subscribers will open a School on the 14th day of January, 1851, in the building lately used by that institution, under their own control and direction.

The course of instruction will be such as to prepare young men thoroughly for the Sophomore class in College, or when a College course is not intended, for the business transactions of life.

The strictest attention will be given to the moral deportment of the students, and if long experience in the education of youth be a ground of confidence to those who may patronize the School, we promise to use that experience to promote the best interests of those who may be committed to our charge.

Terms in the Classical and Mathematical department, $20; and in English $15 a session in advance.

ALEX. WILSON
RALPH H. GRAVES.

Hillsboro', Dec., 21st, 1850. 103

NOTICE.

IS hereby given that application will be made to the President, Directors and Company of the Bank of Cape Fear, at the expiration of three months from this date, for the issue of a new certificate for 21 shares of the stock of said Bank, in the name of Dr. Isaac Burns, dec'd in the stead of one lost.

Application will also be made to the President, Directors and Company of the Bank of the State of North Carolina at the expiration of three months, for the issue of a new Certificate for 10 shares of the Stock of said Bank, in the name of Dr. Isaac Burns dec'd., in the stead of one lost.

E. B. BURNS, Ad'm'r.

Dec. 20th, 1850. 103

New Books.

ALTON LOCKE, Tailor and Poet, An Autobiography; William's Miscellanies; Foot Print of the Creator. Received this day by

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

January 8th, 1851. 4

NOTICE.

APPLICATION will be made to the General Assembly, now in Session, to incorporate a Savings Bank, to be located in the town of Jackson, Northampton County.

Nov. 26th. 1850, 96 4w

Notice in Bankruptcy.

THE creditors of William A. Homlin are hereby notified to attend at the assignee's office in Asheboro' on the 30th of this month, January, then and there to present their claims duly proven as the law requires, in order that distribution may be made according to the laws of Bankruptcy Should any neglect to attend to this notice, they will of course be barred of recovering any thing in the nett proceeds of said Bankrupt's Estate.

WM. B. MOFFITT,
Assignee in Bankruptcy for Randolph County.
Asheboro' N. C., Jan. 11th, 1851. 6

WANTED.

A FIRST rate Candy Maker and ornamental Cake Baker. One that is a good workman and of steady habits, will find steady employment and good wages, by applying to the subscriber immediately.

L. B. WALKER,
Raleigh, N. C.

January 18th, 1851. 6
☞ Baltimore Sun, Norfolk Herald and Philadelphia Ledger, will copy to the amount of 2 dollars and send bill and paper, with the advertisement, to the subscriber.

$50 REWARD.

WILL be paid to any person in North Carolina, who will communicate to the undersigned where the wife of Robert Hyslop may be found. This Robert Hyslop came into Georgia about eighteen months ago, in search of Turpentine business, passed for a single man, married one Mary Hines, who has recently died, leaving one child by the said Hyslop, and several negroes, the latter of which said Hyslop has attempted to eloign. He has already sold one of his wife's negroes, but being arrested for vagrancy, and the child being likely to be chargeable to the County, the sale was considered void; yet attempts are made to establish it. The said Hyslop has been in several jails, in the poor house of Charleston, where his wife suffered much, and he has a desperate character. Report has since reached this place, that he has a wife living somewhere in North Carolina, and it seems so probable that I have taken this method to ascertain the facts. Said Hyslop is a chunky, red haired, freckled-faced fellow, notorious for his drunkenness and rambling propensities. I do not know that this is his name; any person suiting this description will likely be him.—He pretended here to be seeking the turpentine business. Fifty dollars will be given for information leading to the proofs of his having a wife living any where. Address the undersigned at Halcyondale Post Office, Scriven County, Georgia.

WILLIS YOUNG

Jan., 5th, 1850. 3t 4

NOTICE.

APPLICATION will be made to the presen General Assembly of North Carolina, to incorporate the "Brick Shoals Manufacturing Company" in the county of Surry.

November 25th, 1850. w2w

NEW NOVEL!

DAVID COPPERFIELD
COMPLETE, BY
CHARLES DICKENS,

With Illustrations, just received and for sale by

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

Dec. 24. 104

New Books.

FRENCH on the Miracles—$1 75; Mother's Recompense, being a Segul to Home Influence by Grace Aguilar—50.

ALSO

A full supply of the Life of John Randolph, of Roanoke, by Hugh A. Garland, $2 50.

This day received by

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

Raleigh, Jan. 14th, 1851. 6

Splendid Raffle!

WILL be Raffled for, as soon as 35 chances, at $10 per chance, can be obtained, a beautiful BAROUCHE and two fine blooded, young HORSES—neither yet four years old.

Leave your names at the Commission Store of A. B Stith & Co., immediately.

January 17th, 1851. 6 td

PANTS! PANTS! PANTS!

PLAIN and Fancy colored Cassimere Pants, just received.

ALSO

A large lot of fine Black Doe Skin, at

E. L. HARDING & CO'S.

CLOTH, DRESS AND FROCK COATS.

A FIRST rate assortment of sizes and qualities, just opened at

E. L. HARDING & CO'S.

January 14th, 1851. 6
☞ Standard.

SPEECH OF Mr. WOODFIN,

Delivered in the Senate, on Secession, &c.

Mr. Chairman: I hope that the resolutions which I had the honor to report, in behalf of the joint select Committee, as now modified, may be allowed to pass, with the exception however of the last resolution, in which I do not concur.

I hope, sir, that the resolutions of the minority of the committee will not be adopted as an amendment. These resolutions affirm doctrines that I do not believe.

The first declares that the constitution of the United States is a compact between sovereign and independent States and the powers not therein delegated are reserved to the *States* respectively.

The second resolution declares the right to secede at will.

Mr. Chairman, I regret the introduction of these resolutions. I was anxious that we should adopt such resolutions as we could all unite in passing and could stand on hereafter.

The three first of the resolutions of the majority of the Committee, I believe every Senator on this floor will vote for; and I had hoped that we should present an undivided front. The majority declare our attachment to the Union and our ardent desire to preserve it, declare our rights under the constitution and our determination to maintain them. They also declare a willingness to acquiesce in the compromise acts of Congress passed at the last session.

But, sir, the minority insist our adding their resolutions containing the extraordinary doctrine, that the constitution of the United States is a mere league between States, subject to be determined at the will of any one of the States.

And in the argument accompanying their resolutions, the minority lay it down that this right to secede was undoubtedly intended by the framers of our theory of Government as the great safety valve of the union. A safety valve, truly! The right of self destruction and to put down the whole fabric a safety valve!

Mr. Chairman, I regard the doctrine of both these resolutions as being at war with the constitution and destructive of the very objects that it was intended to secure.

We are called upon to expound the constitution as it is and not as each may think it should have been formed.

With a view to arrive at a just conclusion as to the rights and powers under this constitution, allow me to call the attention of the committee to a few of the provisions of the instrument itself, the mode of its formation and adoption, and its cotemporaneous history and construction.

I need not remind you, sir, that one great evil amongst others experienced under the old articles of confederation, were that it was a mere compact amongst the States, having no power to pass and enforce laws; could not act on the people of the States but had to rely on the action of the States to carry out the recommendations of Congress. That each State claimed the right to judge for itself and agree to or dissent from these recommendations. That these differences of opinion were destructive of all harmonious action and created sectional jealousies inconsistent with any efficient administration of the affairs of the confederacy. To remedy these and other evils the several States sent delegates to meet in convention to prepare and submit a constitution and form of Government for the United States. This convention met in Philadelphia in November 1787, and after mature deliberation and much discussion, agreed upon the constitution which was reported back to Congress and at their recommendation was by each State submitted to a convention of the people of the State. The several State conventions met in their respective States and ratified the constitution as proposed—some of them recommending amendments that were afterwards adopted

Now, allow me, Mr. Chairman, a few minutes, to examine the constitution, so formed and adopted, and see what are its provisions—that we may judge whether it be a mere league between States, and that we may see if it be conditional and can be abandoned at will by either of the States. It begins and runs in the following words:

"We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect Union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general welfare and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish the following constitution of the United States of America."

Here, Mr. Chairman, we have a declaration of the purpose of the convention and of the people of the respective States. Now, allow me to examine some of the provisions of the constitution that follow that declaration and see if they have not precisely provided for each and all of the objects specified. The first article provides for and limits the Legislative department of the Government—The Senate being composed of two members from each State, large or small, and appointed by the Legislatures thereof, gives the State, equal representation. The members of the house of Representatives apportioned amongst the States according to population, (including three fifths of the colored people) represent the people directly and are chosen by them.

Congress thus organized is given important and extensive powers:

Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, &c &c.

(Refer to 8th section of 1st article of constitution.)

The second article provides for the Executive department and prescribes the powers and duties of the President. Among other powers it is provided that—"The President shall be Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States and of the Militia of the several States, when called into the actual service of the United States."

Again—"He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties, provided two thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice of the Senate, shall appoint embassadors, and other public ministers and consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court and all other officers of the United States whose, appointments are not herein otherwise provided for."

And again—"He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

By the third article it is provided that—"The Judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one Supreme Court of the United States and in such inferior Courts as the Congress shall from time to time, ordain and establish The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made or which shall be made, under their authority—to all cases affecting embassadors, other public ministers and consuls: to all cases of admiral and maritime jurisdictine, to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to all controversies between two or more States; between a State and citizens of another State; between citizens of different States; between citizens of the same State claiming land under grants of different States, and between a State or the citizens thereof and a foreign State, citizens or subjects."

This section is limited and explained by the eleventh article of the amended Constitution, which declares that no suit shall be brought against a State by citizens of another State or Government.

By the sixth article it is declared that—"This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, any thing in the Constitution or laws of any State to the contrary notwithstanding.

"3rd, The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several State Legislatures, and all Executive and Judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this Constitution."

Mr. Chairman, with these provisions in the Constitution, ratified by the people of the several States, can it be seriously contended that this is a mere compact to which the States alone in their organized character as States, are parties and that the people are not parties? Or can it be believed that in all this there is only a promise of each State to abide by the laws as long as it may be desirable to them and no longer?, Is it not clear from the Constitution itself, that it was intended to vest in a General Government ample powers for all national purposes and within the specified purposes and powers to make it as absolutely a government as the State organizations constitute them governments for the purposes for which they were created and retained by the people?

Yes, a granting and vesting of powers in a national government with specified powers, and in which the people of each State have an interest, and of course only to be amended or altered in the mode therein pointed out and agreed upon.

The people who formed the State Governments, respectively, also ratified this Government for the United States. Intending to retain to each State the sole and exclusive power to regulate their internal affairs they intended to vest in the General Government a power, equally exclusive, to regulate their intercourse with foreign nations, and to execute other special purposes. Each was designed in its own sphere, to perform its appropriate functions without the aid of the other and without encroaching on the other—both having a common constituency, *the people*, for and by whom they are respectively established in the mode provided in the respective Constitutions.

That the ratification of the Constitution was by the people, is clearly established by the proceedings of the Convention of this State, which is in these words:

"*Resolved*, That this Convention, in behalf of the freemen, citizens, and inhabitannts of the State of North Carolina do adopt and ratify the said Constitution and form of Government."

Yet, Mr. Chairman, we are asked to adopt these resolutions, declaring that "the Constitution of the United States is a compact between sovereign and independent States, and that all powers not therein delegated, are reserved to the States respectively."

While on this part of the subject, Mr. Chairman, allow me to call your attention to the ninth and tenth articles of the amendment to the Constitution. The ninth is in these words:

"The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people."

The tenth is in these words:

"The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively or to the people"

Why do the minority of the Committee, in drawing these resolutions, exclude the people from all participation in the adoption of the Constitution and in the reserved powers?

The ninth article refers exclusively to rights retained *by the people*; and in the tenth, after reserving rights to the States, "or to the people" is added, lest it might be supposed that their rights were merged entirely in the political organization of the States.

Mr. Chairman, I am not left to my own construction of this Constitution, nor to infer only from its provisions, what was meant by those who formed it; though, it appears to me, that a difference of opinion could scarcely exist as to many of these plain and express provisions which are now called in question.

(To be continued.)

DAILY REGISTER.

DAILY ISSUE.

Saturday Morning, Jan. 18th.

EXECUTIVE DICTATION—GOV. REID.

It is no part of our intention or desire to *prejudge* our present State Administration. We are content to await the development of its policy and the course of its acts, and to look at them with all candor and fairness.

It was to have been hoped, however, that when Gov. Reid entered upon the discharge of the duties of the Office, to which he was so unexpectedly elevated, that he would have ceased to play the part of the Demagogue, and have assumed a stand consistent with the dignity of his official position. In this the People of North Carolina, thus early, have just cause to be disappointed. Already has the Governor elect placed himself in the humiliating attitude of currying popular favor, by forgetting the manifest proprieties that attach to the Executive; but, at the same time, *assuming a dangerous dictation to, and espionage over the Legislature*—our best safe-guard against Executive encroachment! *Facts* will show what we mean.

The very Inaugural of Gov. Reid was a highly improper deviation from established precedent, inasmuch as it took occasion to *recommend* to the favorable action of the Legislature subjects upon which *they were then deliberating*—and among the number, that very question of Free Suffrage, which the Loco Foco party had seized on as an element of *party* capital, with which to effect a *party* triumph. The object of that recommendation—especially when taken in connection with the insolent commands and threats that have been thrown out by the "Standard," the "sole organ" of Gov. Reid—was to give the CUE to the party and to order the refractory into traces; *and it succeeded.*

But we do not speak so much of the Inaugural, as of a recent *special* Executive message, transmitted to the General Assembly, in which Gov. Reid so far transcends the limits of his authority, as to recommend to that body, the adoption of measures, which they had had under consideration FOR WEEKS, WHICH HAD ALREADY BEEN ACTED ON, *in part*, and which were then awaiting the *final disposition* of the Legislature! We defy any man to point out a similar outrage in the history of the State! Does Governor Reid arrogate to himself so superior a sagacity, that *he* should advise the Legislature about matters, which *they* have had under UNITED COLSULTATION for weeks? Is it a part of *his* province, to break in upon *their* deliberations, and say, virtually, "*I* have examined into this matter; *I* have come to the conclusion that it is right and proper; *I* advise it!" If such a course of things as this is persisted in and tolerated, what becomes of our Legislative independence—who can define the limitations of Executive interference—and what is to prevent the fell spirit of party from driving reason, and moderation, and justice, from our halls of legislation? In the particular instances under consideration, the measures which the Governor recommends may be—we believe they are—right, within themselves; but that fact detracts nothing from the correctness of the principle for which we contend. The Legislature have doubtless been able, after a long and tedious investigation, to come to a conclusion on the premises, without any assistance, and have not, that we are aware, solicited the opinions of Gov. Reid.

The reason of this extraordinary conduct, is very plain. It could have originated in no other motive, than that of CURRYING POPULARITY in those sections of the State which are interested in these measures. The game has been commenced, and is to be kept up for the next two years. It may blind the eyes of a few for a while; but it would be as gross an insult to the intelligence and conservatism of the People, as Gov. Reid's *dictation* is to the good sense of the Legislature, to suppose, that they can view, without indignation, these attempts to perpetuate party power, at the expense of an utter abuse of Executive authority, and a direct attack upon the independence of the People's Representatives!

☞ In noticing, in a hurried article, a few days since, the efforts of those gentlemen in the Senate, who have resisted, with much effect, the doctrine of Secession, we inadvertently omitted the names of Messrs. WASHINGTON and JOYNER. Both gentlemen nobly contested the doctrine at every step, with the most marked ability and fearlessness, and are entitled to the thanks of the People of North Carolina.

THE CENSUS COMPLETE.

The Census of the whole State of North Carolina has been fully ascertained, with the exception of the County of Mecklenburg, and assuming the number in that County to be 14,000, the total population of North Carolina is 870,687, of which 288,000 are slaves. The increase of slaves is about 43,000 since 1840.

The increase of the entire population since 1840, is 117,268.

☞ We are indebted to Mr. SHEPARD for a copy of his Speech. It shall appear as soon as we can make room for it.

☞ It will be perceived, by refe
terday's proceedings in the House
that the bill for the improvement e
and Gaston Rail Road has passed it
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bill was bitterly opposed by Mr.
Craven, and the New Hanover de
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STATE LEGISLA

HOUSE OF COMM

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EVENING SESSIO

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the Virginia line via Gap Civil and
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Gaston Rail Road Company shall h
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of rebuilding said road.
Mr. Flemming also addressed th
of the bill; and was followed by W
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Messrs. Saunders and Rayner. I
cluded, the hour of 10 having arriv
The House adjourned.

SENATE.

FRIDAY, Janua

Mr. Barringer, from Comm
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attached to Watauga, reporte
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Mr. Woodfin, from the Ju
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The bill to incorporate a
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the Newbern and Central R.
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On motion of Mr. Bower,
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Received a message from
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North Carolina. Read first
On motion of Mr. Barrin
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The bill to incorporate th
ing and Transportation Co
to incorporate the Deep R
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REGISTER.

...LY ISSUE.

...orning, Jan. 18th.

...ICTATION—GOV. REID.

...intention or desire to *prejudge* ...dministration. We are content ...ment of its policy and the course ...k at them with all candor and ...

...en hoped, however, that when ...pon the discharge of the duties ...h he was so unexpectedly eleva... ...ve ceased to play the part of the ...assumed a stand consistent with ...nd position. In this the People ...us early, have just cause to be ...dy has the Governor elect placed ...ating attitude of currying popu... ...ng the manifest proprieties that ...ve; but, at the same time, *as... dictation to, and espionage over*, ...best safe-guard against Execu... *Facts* will show what we mean. ...l of Gov. Reid was a highly im... ...m established precedent, inas... ...ion to *recommend* to the favora... ...egislature subjects upon which ...*ating*—and among the number, ...f Free Suffrage, which the Loco ...d on as an element of *party* cap... ...ffect a *party* triumph. The ob... ...dation—especially when taken in ...insolent commands and threats ...wn out by the "Standard," the ...v. Reid—was to give the CUR to ...der the refractory into traces; *and*

...eak so much of the Inaugural, as ...Executive message, transmitted to ...bly, in which Gov. Reid so far ...ts of his authority, as to recom... ...the adoption of measures, which ...der consideration FOR WEEKS, ...BEEN ACTED ON, *in part*, and ...aiting the *final disposition* of the ...defy any man to point out a ...he history of the State! Does ...rogate to himself so superior a ...ould advise the Legislature about ...have had under UNITED COLSULTA... ...s it a part of *his* province, to break ...rations, and say, virtually, "*I* have ...matter; *I* have come to the con... ...ght and proper; *I* advise it?" If ...ngs as this is persisted in and tole... ...s of our Legislative independence ...e limitations of Executive inter... ...is to prevent the fell spirit of par... ...on, and moderation, and justice, ...egislation? In the particular in ...deration, the measures which the ...ds may be—we believe they are ...nselves; but that fact detracts ...rectness of the principle for which ...Legislature have doubtless been ...d tedious investigation, to come ...the premises, without any assis... ..., that we are aware, solicited the ...id.

...is extraordinary conduct, is very ...ve originated in no other motive, ...ING POPULARITY in those sections ...are interested in these measures. ...commenced, and is to be kept up ...ars. It may blind the eyes of a ...t it would be as gross an insult to ...d conservatism of the People, as ...on is to the good sense of the Leg... ..., that they can view, without in... ...empts to perpetuate party power, ...utter abuse of Executive author... ...ack upon the independence of the ...atives!

...g, in a hurried article, a few ...orts of those gentlemen in the ...resisted, with much effect, the ...sion, we inadvertently omitted ...ssrs. WASHINGTON and JOYNER. ...nobly contested the doctrine at ...he most marked ability and fear... ...entitled to the thanks of the Peo... ...lina.

...NSUS COMPLETE.

...he whole State of North Caro... ...y ascertained, with the excep... ...of Mecklenburg, and assuming ...t County to be 14,000, the total ...h Carolina is 870,687, of which ...s. The increase of slaves is ...e 1840.

...the entire population since 1840,

...bted to Mr. SHEPARD for a copy ... shall appear as soon as we can

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☞ It will be perceived, by reference to yesterday's proceedings in the House of Commons, that the bill for the improvement of the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road has passed its second reading, after an excited debate of some days. The bill was bitterly opposed by Mr. Stevenson, of Craven, and the New Hanover delegation, and most ably defended by Messrs. Rayner, Saunders and Cherry. The former gentleman showed conclusively that the Raleigh and Gaston Road would be an important artery of the great Central Road, and that the cutting it off would be defeating one of the connections contemplated at the time of the passage of the Charter of the Central Road.—Feeling as we do, a lively interest in the prosperity of our sister towns of Wilmington and Newbern, we can but deeply regret the exhibition, of feeling which have been made from those quarters, within the past few days, by the gentlemen spoken of.

☞ We are requested to give notice that Dr. TOGNO will lecture in the Senate Chamber, on Monday evening, upon the peculiar adaptedness of the soil and climate of North Carolina to the culture of the Grape. Dr. Togno is, no doubt, an interesting lecturer, and has a thorough experimental knowledge of the subject which he proposes to discuss.

☞ We are indebted to Mr. SOLOMONS for a copy of the Song, beautifully printed and set to the air of "Hail to the Chief," heretofore advertised in our columns. The words are by JOHN CAMERON, Esq., of Hillsboro', and do credit to his heart, as a North Carolinian, and to his fine poetic talents. Copies may be obtained of Mr. Solomons, at Guion's Hotel. Price 50 cts.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THURSDAY, Jan. 16.

EVENING SESSION.

On motion of Mr. Cherry, the vote was reconsidered by which the bill to open and improve a road from the Virginia line *via* Gap Civil and Douglas Gap in the Blue Ridge to in ersect the State road near Judesville in the County of Surry, was rejected.

Mr. McMillan offered an amendment appropriating $500 for said road, which was adopted; and the question recurring on the passage of the bill on its second reading, it was rejected—ayes 38, noes 45.

Mr. Bridgers moved to recon-ider the vote by which the bill to amend an act entitled an act to protect the interest of lessors was passed, which motion was laid on the table.

The House then resumed the considerstion of the unfinished business, it being the bill to incorporate the Raleigh and Gaston Rail R ad Company.

Mr. Rayner addressed the House in support of the bill and in reply to Mr. Steven-on.

Mr. Kelly having withdrawn his amendment, Mr. Avery offered an amendment to the amendment providing that the stockholders in the old Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road Company shall be required to pay the $400,000, and expend it in reconstructing the road, before they are released from their former liability to the State; and he proceeded to address the House in explanation of the amendment and in favor of rebuilding said road.

Mr. Flemming also addressed the House in favor of the bill; and was followed by Wm. Hill in opposition to the reconstruction of said road, and in reply to Messrs. Saunders and Rayner. Before he had concluded, the hour of 10 having arrived,

The House adjourned.

SENATE.

FRIDAY, January 17th, 1851.

Mr. Barringer, from Committee on Propositions and Grievances, to whom was referr d the me norial f o m Caldwell and Watauga Counties, praying that a part of Caldwell be attached to Watauga, reported a bill for that purpose and r commended its passage. Read 1st time.

Mr. Woodfin, from the Judiciary Committee, reported the bill to regulate the proceedings of estates of insolvent deceased persons, and recommended its rejection.

Mr. Wash ngton, a bill to tax the sale of vehicles, not the manufacture of this State. Read 1st time.

The bill to incorpora e a Bank in Wadesboro', was read third time and pas-ed.

Mr. Joyner reported the bill to incorporate the Newbern and Central R. R. Co. Ordered to lie on the table.

On motion of Mr. Bower, the Resolutions in relation to the Tariff, were taken up, read 3rd time, passed, and ordered to be enrolled.

The bill to provide for the laying off the public roads in the County of Rutherford; the bill to ex end the l mits of Jacksonville; the resolution in relation to the State Arsenal; the Resolution authorizing the Literary Boad to loan $3000 to the Trustees of the Clinton Female Institute—were read the 3rd time.

The bill to incorporate the Governor's Creek Transportation and Mining Company, was read the third ime.

Received a message from the House, stating that they had passed the following bill, viz: a bill to amend the Constitution of North Carolina. Read first time and passed.

On motion of Mr. Barringer, said bill was made the order of the day for to-morrow 11 o'clock.

The bill to incorporate the Pittsboro' Mining and Transportation Company; the bill to incorporate the Deep Riv r Mining and Transportation Company; the bill to incorporate Radience Lodge of Ancient York Masons; the bill rela'ive to the late Sheriff of Randolph county—were read third time and passed.

Mr. Eborn, a bill to amend the act incorporating the North Carolina R. R. Company.

The bill to incorporate Dibble Steam Boat Company; the bill concerning deeds of trust; the bill relative to the Wardens of the poor, in the county of Duplin; the bill to incorpora e Barrowdale Transportation Company; the bill to extend the jurisdiction of Justices; the bill for the bett r administration of justice in Carteret county; the b ll to amend the act es ablishing the Commercial Bank of Wilmington; the bill to amend the act extending the limits of Wilmington—were severally read the third time and pa-sed.

Senate took a recess.

3 O'CLOCK.

Mr. Barringer, from the committee on Propositions and Grievances, to whom was referred a resolution relating to the contested election, before the Senate, at the session of 1848-'49 from Orange county, between John Berry and Hugh Waddell, and instructing them to audit the amount of legal expenditures paid by each of said parties for the attendance of Witnesses, &c., reported resolutions in favor of the said John Berry and Hugh Waddell; which were read the 1st time and passed.

Mr. Woodfin, from the Judiciary Committee to whom was referred the memorial of Abraham Rencher and Charles Manly, reported a resolution in their favor, and recommended its passage.

The said resolution was read the first time and passed.

On motion of Mr. Gilmer, the bill to establish a Bank in the town of Greensboro', was taken up.

Mr. Woodfin moved to amend the same, by offering a substitute, which was agreed to, and the bill passed its second reading, as amended.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

Mr. Powers presented a bill to amend the inspection laws; which was read the first time and referred.

Mr. Erwin, a bill to appoint commissioners to investigate the speculations in land claims in the counties of Buncombe and Yancey. Read first time.

Mr. Montgomery, a resolution providing that hereafter all business shall be taken up in its regular order, and none shall be taken up out of its order unless by a vote of two thirds. Adopted.

REPORTS FROM COMMITTEES.

Mr. Rayner, from the Committee on Internal Improvements, reported the bill to incorporate the Neuse River Navigation Company, with an amendment; also, the bill to improve Haw River, with certain amendments; also, the bill to incorporate Anson Plank Road Company, with an amendment; and recommended their passage.—Amended and passed 2d reading.

Also, the memorial, from certain citizens of Beaufort county, praying an appropriation to cut a Canal, and asked to be discharged from its further consideration. Concurred in.

Also, the bill to provide for clearing out and improving Trent River, and recommended its rejection. On motion of Mr. Pigott, laid on the table.

Also, the bill to open and improve a public road from Salisbury to Rockford in the county of Surry, with an amendment; also the bill to amend an act passed at the session of 1848-'9, entitled an act to provide for a Turnpike from Salisbury West to the Georgia line; and recommended their passage. The first was amended, and the said bills passed their second reading.

Also, the bill to lay off and improve a road from the head of Cane Creek to White side Settlement in the county of Rutherford, and recommended its rejection.

Mr. Webb made a few remarks urging the passage of the bill; and the ayes and noes having been called for, it was rejected—ayes 29, noes 68.

Also, the bill to amend an act entitled an act to amend an act passed in 1833, entitled an act to incorporate the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail Road Company, with an amendment, and recommended its passage. Agreed to.

Also, the bill to improve the State Road from Wilkesborough by way of Jefferson to the Tennessee lines; and the bill to confirm the union of the Seaboard and Roanoke Rail Road Company; and recommended their passages. On motion of Mr. Rayner, they were laid on the table.

Mr. Avery, from the same Committee, reported the bill to incorporate the North Carolina and Tennessee Rail Road Company, and recommended its passages.

Mr. Rayner moved that the bill be laid on the table; which motion was lost—ayes 40, noes 60.

Mr. Rayner then moved to strike out all after the enacting clause, and insert an amendment appropriating ——— dollars for a survey of the route; but withdrew it at the request of Mr. Avery.

Mr. Winston moved its indefinite postponement but afterwards modified the motion so as to strike out the appropriation on the part of the State for said road.

Mr. Martin and Mr. Sherard successively moved to postpone the further consideration of the bill until the 4th of March, and afterwards withdrew the motion.

The question then recurred on the amendment offered by Mr. Winston, and it was adopted—ayes 84, noes 19.

On motion of Mr. Avery, the bill was laid on the table, and made the special order for Monday at 11 o'clock.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The bill to incorporate the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road Company was taken up.

Mr. Wm. Hill concluded his remarks in opposition to the bill.

Mr. Rayner desired Mr. Hill to say what disposition he would make of the Road.

Mr. Hill answered that he agreed with the gentleman from Craven (Mr. Stevenson.) He would cut it off at Henderson, and let it go down between that place and Raleigh.

Mr. R. M. Saunders made a brief reply to Mr. Hill; and the hour having arrived—

The House took a recess.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

On motion of Mr. Cherry, the special order, viz: the bill to exempt a certain portion of land from execution, was postponed until 3½ o'clock to-morrow afternoon.

The House then took up the bill to incorporate the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road Company.

Mr. Cherry made a few remarks in support of the bill.

The question was then taken on the amendment to the amendment, and it was adopted—ayes 62, nces 38; and the amendment as amended, was adopted—ayes 52, noes 48

Mr. Avery moved to amend by striking out that portion of the bill which authorizes the mortgage of one half of said road, which was adopted.

Mr. R. M. Saunders moved to amend by inserting 90 days instead of 60, so as to give the stockholders and obligors longer time to comply with the provision of the act; and also to strike out the 14th section, providing a penalty for obstruction—both of which were adopted.

Mr. W. Hill moved to amend the 2d section by inserting the word "not" in the 32d line; and Mr. R. M. Saunders moved to amend the amendment by inserting the "1st of October. The amendment to the amendment prevailed, and the amendment, as amended, was adopted.

On motion of Mr. Saunders, the 20th section was amended so as to make it correspond with the preceding amendment.

Mr. Avery moved to amend by striking out $500,000 and inserting $400,000 as the minimum price at which the Road may be sold if the stock is not taken; and Mr. Rayner moved to amend the amendment by inserting $363,000. After some discussion both of the gentlemen withdrew their amendments.

Mr. Love made a motion to lay the bill on the table, which was rejected—ayes 10, noes 93.

Mr L then moved to amend by adding a clause appropriating $2,000,000 for extending the N. C. Rail Road from Salisbury to the Tennessee line; but afterwards withdrew it.

Mr. Powers offered an amendment providing that in case the Road is sold, the power shall be reserved to the Legislature of N. C. to revoke the charter; which was rejected—ayes 17, noes 87.

Mr. Brogden offered an amendment providing that only such stockholders and obligors shall be released as become subscribers for stock under this act. Rejected.

The bill was then put upon its 2d reading and passed—ayes 56, noes 46.

The House took a recess.

ACTION OF THE SENATE,

On the Tariff Resolutions of Mr. Erwin.

THURSDAY, Jan. 16.

3 O' CLOCK.

The Senate resumed the consideration of the unfinished business, being the resolutions in relation to the Tariff duties, &c. the question pending, at the time of taking the recess, being the adoption of the 1st Resolution, on its 2nd reading.

[The Resolutions, in full, have appeared hitherto.]

Mr. Haughton moved to amend the said resolution, by adding, at the end of the same, the following, viz: *except what may be absolutely necessary* for an economical administration of the government. The question on agreeing to said amendment was determined in the negative, by a vote of ayes 17, noes 28.

The question recurring on the passage of said resolution, was decided in the affirmative—ayes 34, Noes 10.

Mr. Gilmer moved to amend the 2nd Resolution by adding at the end of the same, the following, viz: "And that non-intercourse laws ought to be passed by the Legislature for the protection of our State industry against Northern aggression. This amendment was determined in the negative, ayes 3, noes 41.

Mr. Pender moved to amend said Resolution by adding the following proviso, viz:

Provided that nothing herein contained is to be understood as objecting to the raising of money for the purpose of making National and Constitutional Internal Improvements and for meeting the necessary expenses of the General Government. It was decided in the negative—ayes 19, noes 26.

The question then recurred on the passage of the 2nd Resolution, and was determined in the affimative—ayes 27, noes 18.

The question on the adoption of the 3rd Resolution, was decided in the affirmative—ayes 28, noes 16.

The question on agreeing to the 4th Resolution, was decided in the affirmative—ayes 35; noes 9.

The Preamble and Resolutions then passed their 2nd reading.

The Massachusetts Legislature has not yet elected a United States Senator. The Free-Soilers it is said, are getting out of temper, and threaten, if Mr. Sumner be not elected Senator, to request the resignation of the Democratic Governor, whom they have just elected. In the ballotings for Senator the Coalition lacks some six or eight votes to give them a majority over the Whigs and the impracticable portion of the Democrats. Mr. Winthrop is unanimously supported by the Whigs, both for the short and the long term. Amasa Walker, the Free-Soil candidate for Lieutenant-Governor, has been elected Secretary of State, and Charles B. Hall, Democrat, State Treasurer. The nine State Councillors have also been chosen, the Democrats taking six of them, and giving their Free-Soil allies three. Thus have all the arrangements of the Coalition been carried out, with the exception of the United States Senators.

DRIED BEEF.

A SUPERIOR article of Northern Dried Beef Just received and selling at 12½ cents. By

L. B. WALKER.

Daguerreotype Portraits,

OF surprising beauty and accuracy can be obtained at

WEEKS & GRIFFIN'S

Locomotive Daguerrean Gallery

IN THE REAR OF

Messrs. Pomeroy & O'Neal's

BOOKSTORE.

Citizens and Strangers are invited to call and examine some choice specimens of this most beautiful and wonderful art. An opportunity is now offered of obtaining portraits in a style and finish unattainable at any other establishment in the State.

"The pictures we have seen are of a superior finish, with a remarkable softness of tone, and lifelike expression of the eye."—*Deaf Mute.*

"We advise all who wish to secure a good likenesses to give them a call, as they have been engaged in the study and practice of the Photographic Art from its earliest commencement, and possess advantages rarely to be met with.—*Farmville (Va.) Rep.*

January 18th 1851.

Beckwith's Anti-dyspeptic Pills.

A FRESH supply just received, for sale in large or small quantities, by

P. F. PESCUD, Druggist.

Raleigh, Nov. 11th, 1850. 91

Dress and Frock Coats.

100, JUST OPENED, of all qualities well cut and extremely well made.

E. L. HARDING & CO.

Raleigh, October 12th, 1850. 82

LADIES White Kid Slippers
do do Satin do
do Black Kid do
do do do Walking Shoes.

Just received by R. TUCKER & SON

Oct. 21, 1850.

NORTHERN HOPS!

JUST received, 2 Bales fresh Northern Hops, at 20 cts. a pound.

L. B. WALKER.

Yeast Powders.

Try a Box if you want good Buckwheat and Batter Cakes; for sale by.

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

BOOKS

At the North Carolina Bookstore.

H. D. TURNER,

Publisher, Bookseller and Stationer, No. 1, Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

HAS always on hand a large and general collection of Law, Medical, Theological, Classical, Historical, Voyages, Travels, Novels and Miscellaneous Books

ALSO, a very extensive assortment of SCHOOL BOOKS, &c., Blank Books, Ledgers, Journals, Day Books, Check Books, and any other kind that may be wanted, manufactured to order. Together with a general assortment of STATIONERY.

Particular attention given to filling all orders complete from Booksellers, Merchants, Teachers and private individuals. And every article in his line sold at the lowest prices for cash or approved credit either at wholesale or retail.

All new works received as soon as published.

Raleigh, Dec. 19th, 1850. 103

Teachers Wanted.

THE Trustees of the Forestville Female Academy wish to employ a Gentleman and his Wife to take charge of their School, commencing about the 2nd or 3rd Monday in January. If they cannot get a man and his wife, they would employ a young lady.

Testimonials as to character and qualifications will be required. Address the subscriber at Forestville, Wake county, N. C.

J. S. PURIFY, Sec.

November 28th, 1850. 98 tf

Pepsin, the true Digestive Fluid, OrGastric Juice.

THIS is a truly wonderful remedy for Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Liver Complaint, General Debility and Nervous Consumption, curing after Nature's own method, by Nature's own Agent, the Gastric Juice. For sale at the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

Raleigh, December 27th, 1850. 104

GREAT NUMBER FOR JANUARY.

HARPERS NEW MONTHLY.

Received this day at TURNER'S

N. C. Book-Store.

January 6th, 1851. 5

LAMP OIL.

PURE Sperm and Common Lamp Oil just received and for sale at the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

Dec. 27th, 1850. 1

HONOR FOREVER

TO THE GOOD OLD NORTH STATE!

THE above emphatically State Song, beautifully arranged by Mr. Solomons, Professor of Music, to the spirited air of Hail to the Chief, has just been received from Baltimore.

As the enterprise has been attended with considerable expense, the Subscriber cannot but hope, that the patriotism and liberality of North Carolinians will take pleasure in combining to shield him from loss. As there will be no more issues than the demand requires, persons desirous of procuring copies will please send their names to the North Carolina Book Store, or to

J. CAMERON, Hillsboro'.

January 8th, 1851. 4

Fine Fruit Trees!

THE Proprietors of the Pomological Garden and nurseries, Cane Creek, Chatham County, N. C., have now ready for transplanting, 20,000 fruit trees of large size and thrifty growth, of the finest kind of fruits known for all seasons, from the earliest to the latest ripening kinds; consisting of

Apples, Peaches, Plums, Cherries,

Apricots, Nectarines, Grapes, Figs &c.

Orders should be sent to us early, that we may make our arrangements to deliver in good time. One of us will be at Raleigh, in the early part and at the end of the Session, with a splendid collection of our trees.

J. & T. LINDLEY.

NORTH CAROLINA MUSIC STORE.

THE Subscriber takes this opportunity of announcing to the people of North Carolina, that he intends to open in this City, in December next,

A MUSIC STORE,

where will always be found a complete assortment of Foreign and American Music, and Musical Instruments; all of which will be selected by himself.

The Pianos will be from the best Manufactories in the United States, and will be sold at New York and Philadelphia prices.

K. W. PETERSILIA.

Raleigh, Nov. 6, 1850. 89 tf

A CARD.

THE Subscriber, having made arrangemen with Mrs. Frances Wilson of Norfolk, will be in the receipt of a regular supply of the finest

Norfolk Oysters,

together with fresh fish, smoked beef, beef tongues, and other rare luxuries, and he flatters himself, by using his best exertions to please, to receive a liberal support.

His regular supply of Oysters will commence about the 1st of November, and continue through the season.

He has engaged a part of **Mr. Willis Scott's** house on the corner of Market Square and Wilmington Street, where he will be pleased to receive the orders of Mrs. Wilson's former friends and customers.

H. J. POWELL.

Raleigh, October 25th, 1850.

BUSINESS COATS.

100 MORE of those desirable Coats; just opened—at the low price of $4 50.

E. L. HARDING & CO.

Nov. 15th, 1850. 92

Wanted.

A GOOD House-maid. Enquire at this office.

Raleigh, Aug. 6th, 1850. 63 3t

FORWARDING.

I WILL attend to the forwarding of all Goods at Wilmington and Fayetteville, at the usual commission; and will, in all cases, forward by first boat without reference to *lines*. All orders for purchasers will be strictly attended to. Direct to care of

W. BRANSON,
Fayetteville and Wilmington.

April16, 1850. 31 tf

English, Goshen, and Parmesan Chees,-just to hand

R. TUCKER & SON.

Raleigh September 21st, 1850. 76

MYER'S CELEBRATED CHEWing Tobacco; Imported Cigars of different Brands. Just received by

R. TUCKER & SON.

October 8th, 1850. 81

JENNY LIND SLIPPERS.

JUST received, and for sale by

O. L. BURCH.

Raleigh, Oct. 4, 1850. 80

Valuable Land for Sale.

A Valuable Tract of Land containing 208 acres lying between four and five miles West of Raleigh, on both sides of Walnut Creek, and adjoining the land of Rev. Thos. Meredith and others, will be sold on reasonable terms.

For further information apply to

M. A. BLEDSOE.

Raleigh, August 17, 1850. 66

PRIME SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCO.

And the best Imported Cigars,

MAY BE FOUND AT

HENRY KEIM'S

GENERAL VARIETY STORE,

First Corner North of Yarbrough House,

And opposite Lawrence's Hotel,

Keeps on hand a good assortment of Useful, Fancy and Ornamental Articles, Confectionaries, Groceries'

1 Doz. Guitars, on hand, from $1 to $35.
4 Doz. Violins, from $1 to $25.
A Variety of Accordeons.

HENRY KEIM.

Nov. 24th, 1850. 95

NEGRO CLOTHING.

WE have a large assortment of Negro Clothing, all kinds of Jackets, Over Coats, Pants and Vests, that we will sell cheaper than the goods can be purchased, much less to have them made. To which we invite the heads of families who have their ervants to supply

OLIVER & PROCTER,

Oct. 12, 1850. 82

N. PERRY,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

SYCAMORE STREET,

3 doors above Bank, PETERBURG, Va.

SUPERIOR

Ready Made Clothing,

AND

GENTLEMEN'S

UNDER DRESS.

SHIRTS, COLLARS,
CRAVATS, STOCKS,
HANDKERCHIEFS,
SUSPENDERS,
UMBRELLAS. TRUNKS, &c.

September 8th, 1850. 73 tf.

TO PAINTERS.

The Painter, Gilder, and Varnisher's Companion.

CONTAINING Rules and Regulations in Everything relating to the Arts of Painting, Gilding, Varnishing and Glass Staining.

H. D. TURNER.

FRESH HOPS.

CROP of 1850, for sale at the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

Raleigh, December 3rd, 1850. 97

TOBACCO AND SEGARS.

OF the best quality may be found at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

November 21st. 94

BEAUTIFUL FANCY SILK VESTS.

Doz. of decidedly the prettiest styles in market.

At HARDING & CO'S.

Raleigh, Nov. 14th, 1850. 92

SARATOGA WATER.

IN Quarts and Pints, just received and for sale at the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

2000 Acres of Land.

THE Subscriber is desirous of selling his land lying within three miles of Raleigh, on both sides of the road to Fayetteville.

The above land is well adapted to the cultivation of Grain, Tobacco or Cotton, is well watered and healthy, and can be advantageously divided into three or four tracts, to suit small farmers, or residences for persons from the lower country.

Notes at interest, or Young Negroes will be received in Payment.

Persons desirous of seeing the above land will call on the Subscriber, or, in his absence, his Brother on the Premises.

JOSEPH T. HUNTER.

Sept, 23rd, 1850. 6w 77

S. F. PHILLIPS,

ATTENDS THE COURTS in the Counties of Orange, Alamance, Wake and Chatham.

apel ChHill, N. C., May 24, 1849. 24

TEA! TEA! TEA!

IMPERIAL, Young Hyson and Gunpowder, for sale at the Drug Store of

WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

Nov. 21st, 1850. 94

TO INVALIDS.

AT Pescud's Drug Store you may find Old London Dock Brandy, Porter, Old Madeira, Sherry and Port Wines, selected expressly for Medicinal purposes. Also, Capsules of Copaiba and Cabebs, Castor Oil Capsules, Tarrants, Marshalls and Carpenters Ex'ts of Copaiba Cubebs, &c., and all the most popular Patent Medicines in use.

Nov. 21st. 94

CLOTHING BAZAAR.

FALL AND WINTER STOCK OF

Fashionable Clothing.

AT

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

THE subscriber enters the field of competition with a large and well selected assortment of ll the new styles of Fashionable Garments for the Fall and Winter Trade. Determined to maintain the increasing reputation of the 'Clothing Bazaar,' every effort has been made to produce styles of Clothing well adapted to this market; from the very lowest price to the finest quality of Clothing. Customers can depend upon finding our garments well made, however low the price.

Merchants are invited to examine our stock, as we are determined not to be undersold by any house in the trade.

The fancy Department is full, embracing English French and Italian Cravats, Gloves, Suspenders, Shirts, Collars, &c, which will be sold at the lowest prices, by

N. PERRY.

Petersburg, Sept 8th. 1850, tf 73

SELF-PROTECTORS,

TO TRAVELLERS AND HOUSEKEEPERS

The greatest modern Improvement in Fire-Arms.

ELF-COCKING & SELF-REVOLVING POCKET PISTOLS.

DAILY EXPECTED, a large importation of fine Guns, Pistols, Powder Flasks, Shot-Bags, Bird-bags, &c., &c., all which will be sold low.

C. B. ROOT.

MUSTARD.

ENGLISH, French and American, of superior quality. WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

21st, 93

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

THE Members of the Legislature and others who want superior **Cigars Smoking and Chewing Tobacco**, are requested to try the supply just received by

P. F. PESCUD.

Nov. 21st. 94

CHILDREN'S CLOTHING,

CONSISTING of Jackets and Pantaloons, attached and detached Over Coats, &c. To which we invite the attention of the Ladies.

OLIVER & PROCTER.

October 14. 84

SUPREME COURT REPORTS.

NO. 2, Vol. 11, S. C. Reports, being the decisions at the August Term, has just been issued from this Office.

November 26th, 1850.

FRANKLIN INSTITUTE,

Cedar Rock, Franklin County, N. C.

D. S. RICHARDSON, Principal,
C. H. STOCKWELL, Assistant.

THE Spring Term for 1851, will commence on the 13th day of January. The New Academy will be dedicated on that day. The Students are earnestly requested to be present. For a circular containing particulars, apply to the Principal at Belford P. O., Nash County.

December 14th, 1850. t1Feb 10

Heartt & Litchford

DEALERS IN STAPLE and FANCY

DRY GOODS.

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES,

Fancy Articles, &c. &c.

HAVE received nearly their entire Stock of Fall and Winter Goods—to which they respectfully invite the attention of their friends and customers, and the public generally, and all of which are offered on the most reasonable terms.

Raleigh, Oct. 14th, 1850. 83

Wm. G. Browne,

Portrait and Miniature Painter,

TELEGRAPH BUILDINGS

RALEIGH.

Rooms open from 9 A. M. till 5 P. M.

Raleigh, Nov. 19th, 1850. 94

To my Town & Country friends.

THE Subscriber would respectfully call the attention of his Town and Country friends to his stock of Family Groceries, which he is determined to sell on as good terms as any one in the place. Among his stock may be found.

80 Bbbls. best Petersburg Flour—whole and half barrels.
2 Hhds. Bright and Dry P. R. Sugar,
5 bbls. do do N. O. do
6 do Crushed do
5 do Clarified do
4 do Pulverized do
1 Package best Loaf do
Rio, Laguira and Java Coffe,
Imperial and Black Tea, a fine artiele,
Tallow, Adamantine and Sperm candles,
Washing and Fancy Soaps,
Crane's Wash mixture—a superior article,
A fine lot imported segars—different brands,
Oak and Hemlock Sole Leather; and many artieles in the Grocery and Confectionary line.

Give me a call, and I am determined not to be undersold by Jew or Gentile.

L. B. WALKER.

Raleigh, Nov. 7th 1850. 91

National Hotel.

NO. 5 COURTLAND STREET, NEW YORK.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT having passed into the hands of Mr. Geo. Seeley, formerly of the Eastern Pearl St. House, has been recently improved by the addition of

FORTY NEW ROOMS.

And has also been thoroughly re-fitted and re-furnished for the accomodation of the Public.

It is the aim of the Proprietor to render the **NATIONAL** quite equal to any of its cotemporaries in all those essentials that contribute to the reputation of a well conducted and well ordered Hotel.

The House is of the largest size, eligibly located, within three doors of Broadway, and in all respects conveniently arranged to promote the comfort and convenience of Guests. Persons visiting New York are respectfully invited to make their home at this Hotel during their stay in the City.

GEORGE SEELEY,
Proprietor.

New York, June 28, 1850. 53 6m

To Physicians, Chemists &c,

THE Subscribers offer Physicians a large and well selected assortment of pure

Drugs, Medicines, &c.

They would also invite the attention of Chemists and Lecturers to their stock of

Pure Re-agents Chemicals and Chemical Wares.

Priced Catalogues furnished upon application, post-paid.

BULLOCK & CRENSHAW,

Wholesale Druggists and Manufacturing Chemists, 6th and Arch Sts. PHILADELPHIA.

September 1st, 1850. 6m- 71

C. & E. L. Kerrison & Co.,

DIRECT IMPORTERS OF

FOREIGN DRY GOODS,

Charleston, s. C.

WOULD respectfully inform their friends and those who purchase Dry Goods, in their city, that they are now prepared to offer a large, choice and well assorted Stock of **Foreign and Fancy Dry Goods.**

As they receive the bulk of their Goods, *direct* from European Ports, they feel assured of being able to compete successfully with any other Market in the United States.

209 King, North West Corner of King and Mar-

August 24th, 1850. w3m

WORKS BY THE REV. C B TAYLOR.

RECORDS of a good Man's Life,
Margaret, or the Pearl.
Scenes in a Clergyman's life,
Earnestness.

H. D. TURNER.

Nov. 12th, 1850. 91

MERINO DRAWERS AND SHIRTS.

10 Dozen just at hand, Very cheap.

E. L. HARDING & CO.

Superior Family Flour, made at Col. Thomas McGehee's Mill.

For Sale by

R. TUCKER & SON.

Ladies Shoes and Slippers.

JUST received, by Express, direct from the manufactory.

Ladies Kid and Morocco Walking Shoes, (Ties and Buskins,)
do do and do Slippers.

ALSO ON HAND.

100 pieces Light and Dark Calico,
Bleached and Brown Shirtings and Sheetings,
With a general assortment of

Dry Goods,	Hats and Shoes,
Lawns and Ginghams,	Groceries,
Cambrics and Jaconetts,	Crockery.

For sale, low, by

J. BROWN,
No. 9 Fayetteville Street.

Raleigh, August 6th, 1850. 63

Sedgwick Female SEMINARY.

RALEIGH, N. C.

THE Spring term of this Institution will open on Tuesday the first day of January, 1851.

TERMS per session of five months (payable in advance.)

Board and English Tuition,	$60,00
Music on Piano or Guitar,	20,00
Use of Instruments,	3,00
Latin and French, each,	10,00
Incidental expenses,	1,00

MRS. J. J. FINCH, Principal.

November 2 [illegible] 1850. 4t 96

Notice.

THE Subscriber has determined to locate in this City, and having procured a sufficient number of competent assistants, is prepared to execute in the most finished Style, all kinds of

PAINTING, GLAZING, AND RE-GLAZING

Orders from the City or surrounding Country, if left at the Drug Store of P. F. Pescud, will be promply executed and satisfaction guarantied.

Reference as to ability, character, &c., will be given to all who may wish to patronise him.

WM. M. OVERBY.

Raleigh May 20, 1850. 41

Soldiers Claims.

THE undersigned having much experience and success in the business, still takes military claims for Bounty lands and Pensions for prosecution before the government, on very reasonable terms, and with the utmost faithfulness and dispatch. All letters to him, from claimants, must be postage paid.

☞ The last Congress gave lands to all the officers and Soldiers who served one month or longer, and if dead, to their widows and minor children, in all the wars of the United States, since 1790.

And provision is now also made for pensions Widows of Soldiers of the Revolution, who married before the year 1800.

He can furnish information concerning the grades of officers of the Revolutionary War, which is all important to claimants, and difficult to procure elsewhere. His charges will be moderate.

*** Any information concerning the heirs of the following officers of the Revolution will be thankfully received, viz:

Thomas Clark,	James Hogan,
Alexander Martin,	Wm. Davis,
James Martin,	John White,
James Moore,	Joshua Boman.

He can also furnish a copy of the rolls of the Officers and Soldiers of the State of North Carolina in the war with Great Britain, declared 18th of June 1812, giving in many instances the length of service, their respective offices and Regiments; the time of entering the service ☞ also the deserters, and every particular to facilitate the Collection of their Claims. ☜ Every agent should have a copy. Cost —only $10 each county!

J. H. KIRKHAM,
Raleigh N. C.

Raleigh, November 1st, 1850. 88

☞ Standard copy.

New Goods!

SEPTEMBER, 1850.

Peebles, Scott & White,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va.

WE beg leave to announce to our friends and customers that we are now in possession of our stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

embracing a general assortment of the most fashionable style of Foreign and Domestic Fabrics, suited to the Fall and Winter Trade.

We respectfully solicit an examination of our assortment by Country Merchants, as well as those buying at retail.

Our stock is large and commodious. In it will be found all the leading articles usually kept in a Fashionable Dry Goods Store.

PEEBLES, SCOTT & WHITE.

Sept. 22nd, 1850. 77

HOUSE PAINTING.

THE undersigned having purchased JERRY well known as an excellent and skilful

House Painter,

hereby gives notice, that he will hire him out by the day or job, on liberal terms. Persons desiring his services will please apply to Mills H. Brown, in this place, or to the subscriber, at Fish Dam, Wake

CALVIN J. ROGERS.

Dec. 21st, 1850. 2m 103

BLAKE'S

Patent Fire Proof Paint.

☞ This most singular substance, in a few months after applied, turns to *Slate or Stone*, forming a complete coat of Mail, protecting whatever is covered from the action of Fire and Weather. It has now been tested more than six years and shows that TIME and the ELEMENTS only seem to *indurate* or *harden* the substance; it seems to be a perfect desideratum for all outside painting that has for centuries been sought in vain. For all descriptions of buildings, either Brick, Wood, or roofs of Wood or Metal, there is nothing equal to it. So highly are its Fire proof qualities appreciated in Akron, Ohio, where it is best known, that all the Insurance Companies have published that they will Insure Buildings well covered with it at a much lower premium than those covered with Tin or Zinc, as it has been tried in several fires there and stood much longer than either. For Rail Road Depots Bridges, Steam boat and Car decks, for all kinds of Iron, it forms a coating nearly as hard as the Iron itself and never cleaves off.

A large supply just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCUD.

Dec, 3rd, 1850. 97

J. HENRY HARRISS,

UPHOLISTERER AND MATTRESS MAKER

WOULD respectfully inform the Public, that he constantly keeps on hand a supply of the best Bed Mattresses of all kinds—including the much approved SHUCK AND COTTON MATTRESS, which will be found a perfect luxury, either in Summer or Winter. Also,

SOFAS, LOUNGES, EASY CHAIRS,

&c.,

manufactured in every style to order.

Repairing of all kinds done at the shortest notice and all work warranted to be done in the best and most wrokmanlike manner.

N. B. The public will please bear in mind that I attend personally to the manufacture of my Mattresses, Sofas, Lounges &c.

Raleigh, Nov. 5, 1850. 89 tf

J. KANE'S

RESTAURANT.

IS open for the season; and everything furnished in such establishments will be served up in the best style, and at the shortest notice.

FRESH SUPERIOR OYSTERS

RECEIVED DAILY.

My Restaurant is on the Corner of Fayetteville and Martin Streets, in the vicinity of the Court House, Yarbro's and Lawrence's Hotels.

P. S. There is a BILLIARD ROOM attached to the Establishment.

Raleigh, Nov. 19th, 1850. 94 ltf

HARDING & CO. have just received and opened a new lot of fine Over Coats and Coats.

ALSO,

Fine Fancy Silk Cravats, beautiful Party Vests, &c.

December 17th, 1850. 102

THE

VOL. LII.

THE DAILY REGI

EDITOR AND PROPR

THE SEMI-WEEKLY RE
Is issued on Wednesdays and S
per annum in advance; $1.50 if
six months; and $5 if not paid un
of the year.

THE WEEKLY REGI
Is issued every Wednesday a
within four months; otherwise $3

BUSINESS DIREC

RALEIGH POST

MAIL ARRANGEM

Northern Mail—By Rail Ro
1-2 p. m., and closes at 11½ a. m.
Southern—Two-horse stage, d
m., closes at 12 m.
Greensborough—Four-horse s
day, Wednesday and Saturday
closes Sunday. Wednesday and
Newbern—Four-horse stage,
Friday and Sunday at 3 a. m., a
Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m
Turborough—Two-horse stag
Wednesday and Friday at 10 p.
day, Wednesday and Saturday a
Pittsborough—Two-horse sta
and Thursday at 7 p. m., and
and Tuesday at 9 p. m.
Roxborough—One-horse mail
9 a. m., and closes Friday at 1 p.
Holly Springs—Horse Mail
4 p. m., and closes Thursday at
Letters should be in the Offic
before the time of closing.
The Office will be open every
day, from 8 o'clock a. m. until
On Sunday, it will be open fro
and one hour directly after the
Western Mail.

TELEGRAPH O

UP STAIRS,

SMITH'S BUILD

FAYETTEVILLE

Open from 7 A. M. to

NO ADMITTANCE WITHI

Rates	First 10 wo
Raleigh to Petersburg,	30 cts.
" " Richmond	32 "
" " Washington	44 "
" " Baltimore	54 "
" " Philadelphia	74 "
" " New York	84 "
" " Fayetteville	21 "
" " Cheraw,	28 "
" " Charleston	50 "
" " Macon	97 "
" " Montgomery	116 "
" " Mobile	138 "
" " New Orleans	172 "

And all the places on this and
munication in proportion to dista

OF THE NORTH
Mutual Insurance
RALEIGH

Second Floor, Smith's Block,
Office.

OF THE NORTH
Mutual Life Insuranc
RALEIGH

Opposite the Post Office—
Hall.

BANK OF CAP

DISCOUNT DAY,

Board Meets at

BANKING HOURS

W. H. JONES,
F. C. HILL,

Exchange, Baltimore, Philad
1 per ct. premium.
Virginia and South Carolina
the denomination of $5 and up

BANK OF THE

OFFICERS OF

Geo. W. Mordecai, Pres't.
Charles Dewey, Cashier,
Seymour W. Whiting, Te
Daniel DuPre, Bookkeepe
Thos. W. Dewey, Clerk.
Hours of business from 10
DISCOUNT DAY, W
Board of Directors me

BANK RATES FOR SELL
Sight Checks on New York
" " " Philadelphia
" " " Baltimore
Notes of the South Carolina
received.

J. D. WIL

FORWARDING AND

FAYETTEV

NORTH CARO

July, 19th, 1850.